



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

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ECONOMICS

0455/33

Paper 3 Analysis and Critical Evaluation

October/November 2011

1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.
Additional Materials: Insert.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
2	
Total	

This document consists of **8** printed pages and **1** Insert.



The extract '**The growth of world tourism**' will be needed for this question.

- 1 (a) Which **two** government aims are referred to in the extract?

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[2]

- (b) Using a demand and supply diagram, analyse how the change in the demand for air travel mentioned in the extract would be expected to affect the market for air travel.

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[4]

- (c) Explain the effect that the growth in tourism to India would be expected to have on India's:

(i) employment

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[4]

(ii) wages.

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[2]

- (d) Using Table 1, which country was the largest net earner from tourism in 2008?

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[1]

- (e) Discuss what information you would need to decide whether the building of a new airport would benefit the inhabitants of a city.

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[7]

[Total: 20]

The extract '**Bangladesh's garment (clothing) industry**' will be needed for this question.

- 2 (a) What was the value of Bangladesh's exports of garments in 2009?

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- (b) (i) What is meant by a fixed cost?

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- (ii) Identify **one** example of a fixed cost from the extract.

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- (c) Explain **two** reasons why Bangladesh's garment workers are low-paid.

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- (d) (i) What is meant by an industry being labour-intensive?

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[2]

- (ii) Explain **two** types of internal economies of scale from which a garment firm could benefit.

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[4]

Question 2(e) is on the next page

- (e) Discuss what factors are likely to influence whether Bangladesh's garment industry will sell more garments in the future.

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[6]

[Total: 20]

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